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| Ethical View | Main Idea | Islamic Perspective |
| Utilitarianism | “Ethically right” means the action results in a greater number of utilities than could be achieved by any other actions. | Rejected because the only basis for this theory is the greatest consequences for greatest number. |
| Deontology theories | It underlines the duty as a basis of moral category which can be seen as a right or wrong judgment. It does not look at the consequences of action. And, there are universal ethical actions that everyone must accept. | Rejected because the theory is not clear about the source of these “universal ethics” since in Islam the only source for ethical system is the Islamic principles |